

The Verification and Implementation of Practical Renovation for net-ZEB Office

June, 2017
WSBE17 Hong Kong

Hiroaki TAKAI

Principal Engineer (Environment) , Design Department Head Office
TAKENAKA CORPORATION, Tokyo, Japan



Organisers:



International Co-owners:



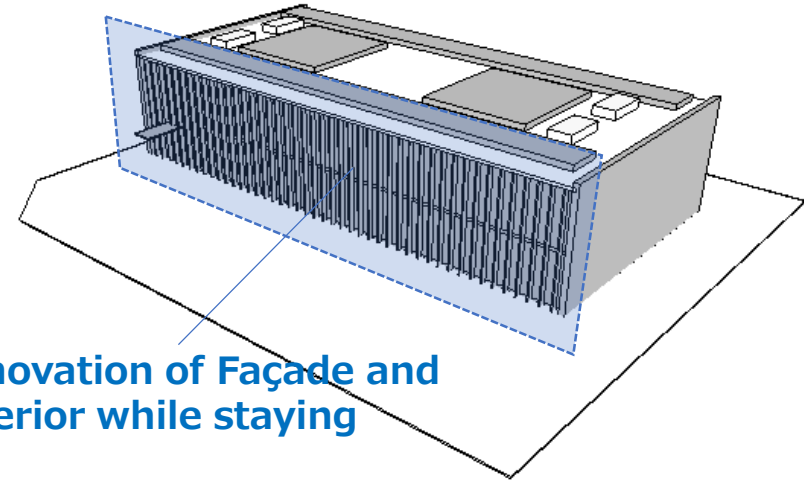
Background

Promotion of “Energy saving Renovation of Existing middle and small stock buildings”

- Company’s branch offices or Local government offices in local cities
- Offices with 10,000 m2 or less occupy 98% in Japan
- Urgent issues in Japan

Promotion of “Renovation of Façade and Interior while staying”

- There are few constructions to completely renovate energy saving exterior
- Minimization of perimeter thermal load is essential in small office
- Renovation while staying is important for tenants



Organisers:



International Co-owners:



Characteristics of this renovation project

- Net ZEB first renovation project in Japan
- Renovation while staying the office that is actually used
- ZEB office with thorough passive

Building Outline

Building type : office

Location : Chiba City, Japan

Site area : 1,432.02 □

Structure·size : RC·S, 2 stories

Height : 8.1m

Building area : 679.52 □

Gross floor area : 1,318.11 □

Completion : 2003

Completion of Renovation : 2016

Design & Built : Takenaka Corporation



Organisers:



International Co-owners:



Sustainable Buildings and Climate Initiative
Promoting Policies and Practices for Sustainability



Global Alliance
for Buildings and
Construction



Exterior of the building after renovation





Interior of the building after renovation



Organisers:



International Co-owners:

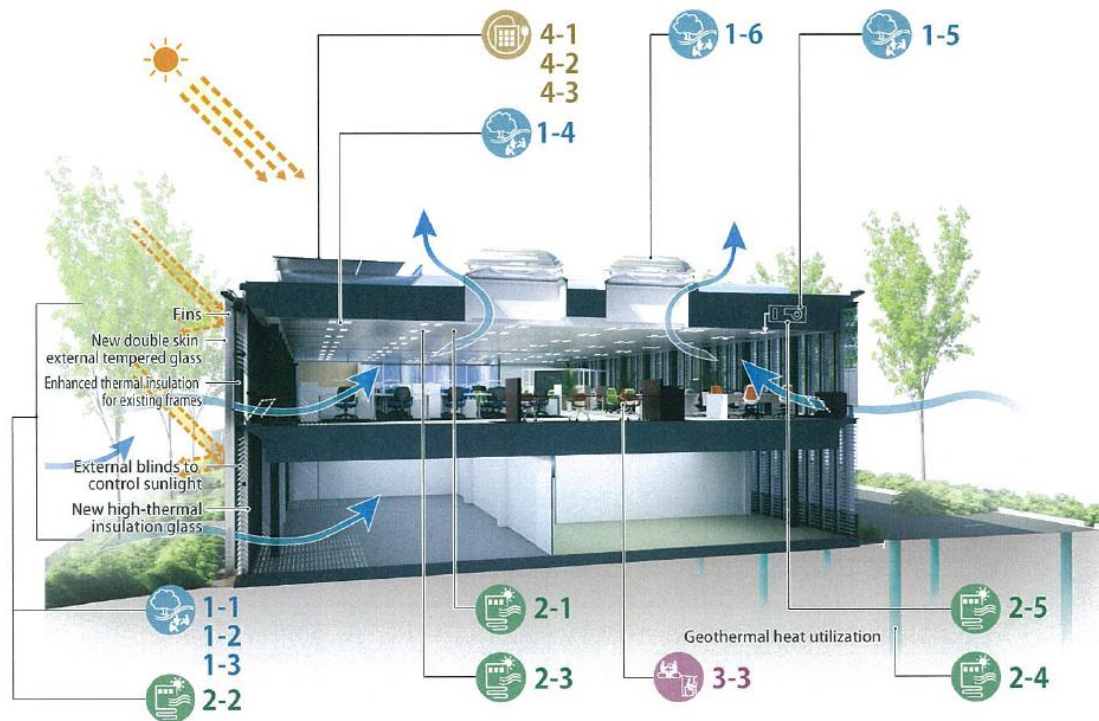


Sustainable Buildings and Climate Initiative
Promoting Policies and Practices for Sustainability



The contents of planning and technologies

- Thorough reduction of Façade Thermal Load
- Maximization of utilize Natural Ventilation and Daylighting
- Improvement of Workplace Productivity and reduction of Energy Consumption by Changing Work Style
- Direct utilization of Geothermal and Solar Heat
- Increase of comfort by Radiating Air-Conditioning, Dessicant Air-Conditioning, Wellness Control etc.
- Improvement of BCP as a result



Integrating most advanced technologies for ZEB

Concepts of this office ZEB renovation



Change the theory of comfort



Create super energy-saving building



Think smart work-style



Become resistant to disaster



Organisers:



International Co-owners:



Sustainable Buildings and Climate Initiative
Promoting Policies and Practices for Sustainability



Global Alliance
for Buildings and
Construction

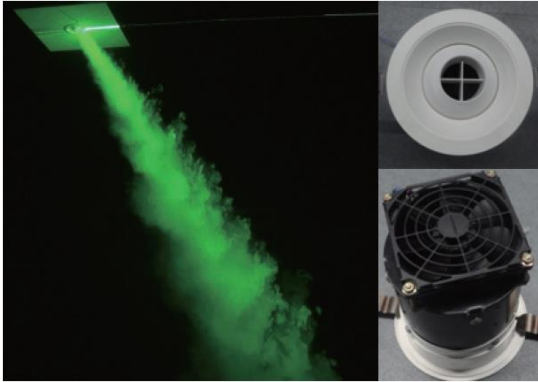
Change the theory of comfort



Daylighting from both sides



Natural ventilator (auto control)



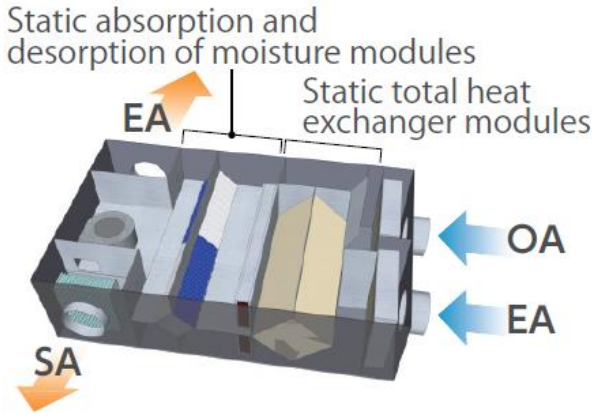
Personal diffuser



Daylighting from top-light



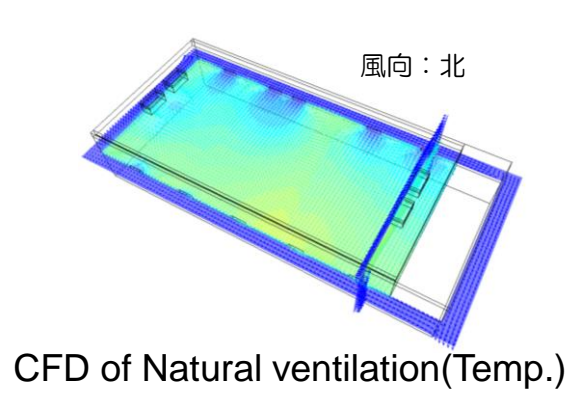
Natural exhaust (auto control)



Low humidity by Desiccant Air-Conditioning



Outside blind (auto control)



CFD of Natural ventilation(Temp.)



Create super energy-saving building



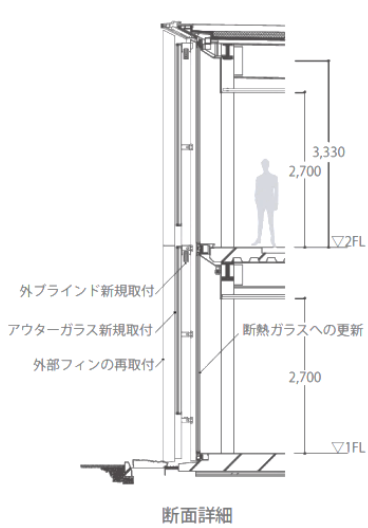
Exterior



Replace to high insulated glass



Radiation panel



Double skin



Ambient LED lighting 300Lx & Thermal human sensor



Organisers:



International Co-owners:



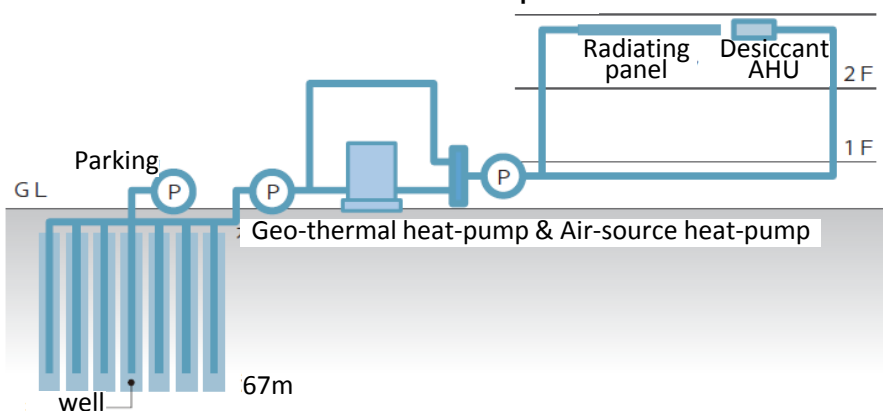
Create super energy-saving building



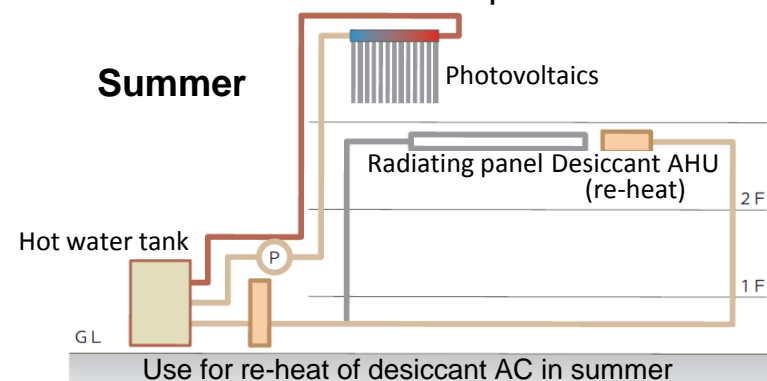
Geothermal pile



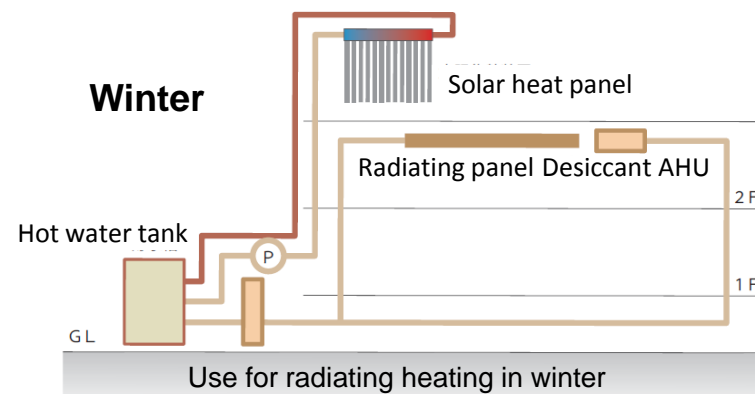
Solar heat panel



Geothermal utilization system



Use for re-heat of desiccant AC in summer



Use for radiating heating in winter

Solar heat utilization system



Organisers:



Think smart work-style



Reduction of power outlet consumption by sharing copy machines and others

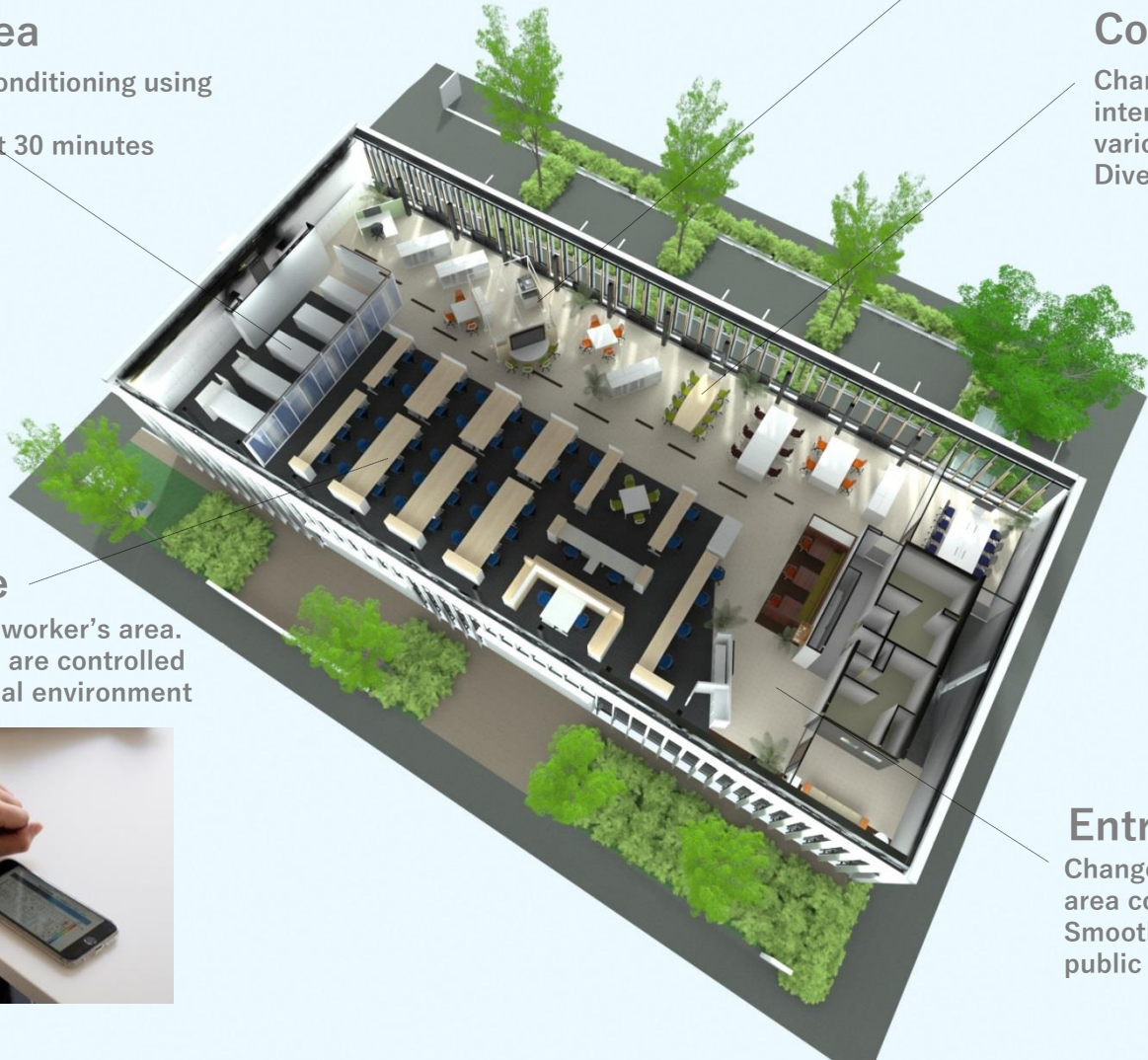


Filing area

Inactive air-conditioning using ventilation
Work for short 30 minutes

Communication area

Change of view, angle, and interactive face each other in various areas.
Diversity of communication



Workplace

Concentrate on worker's area.
Lighting and AC are controlled fitting to personal environment and request

Entrance area

Change to the office mode in this area coming back from outside.
Smooth mode change from public to private.



Become resistant to disaster



Devices on the roof



Photovoltaics panel



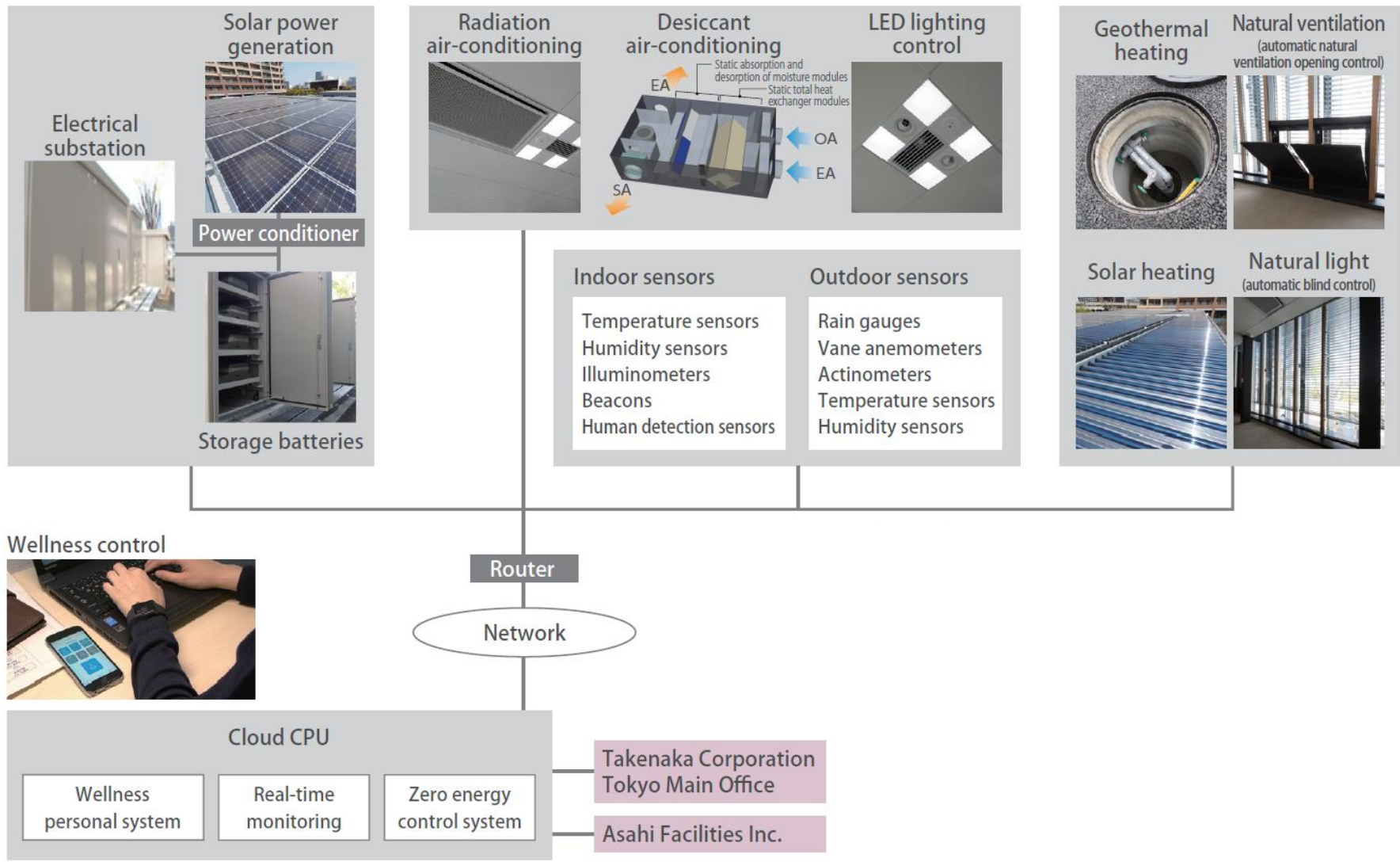
Solar heat panel



Re-use lithium-ion battery



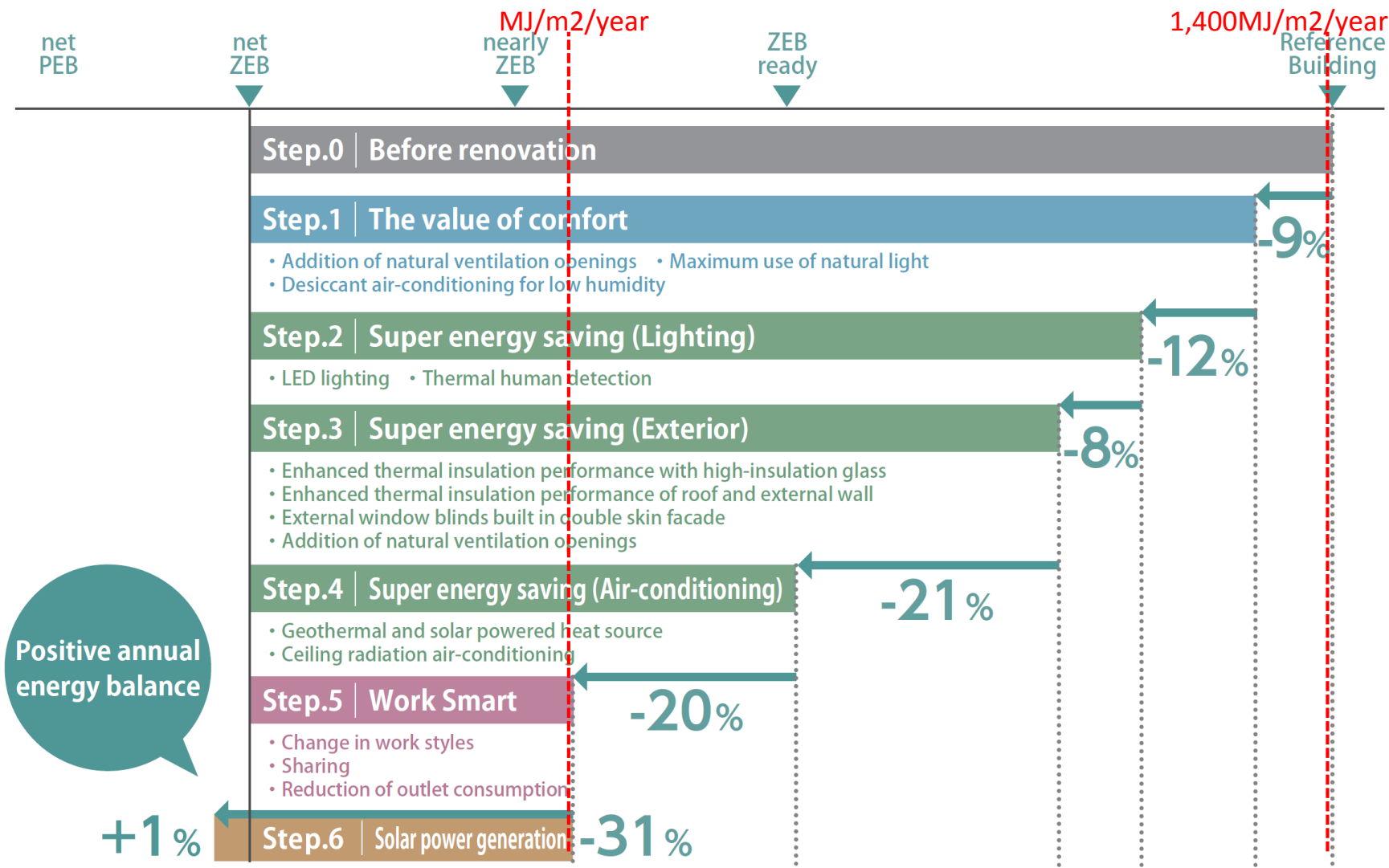
Integrated control



Integrated control system

Result after renovation

Result before renovation



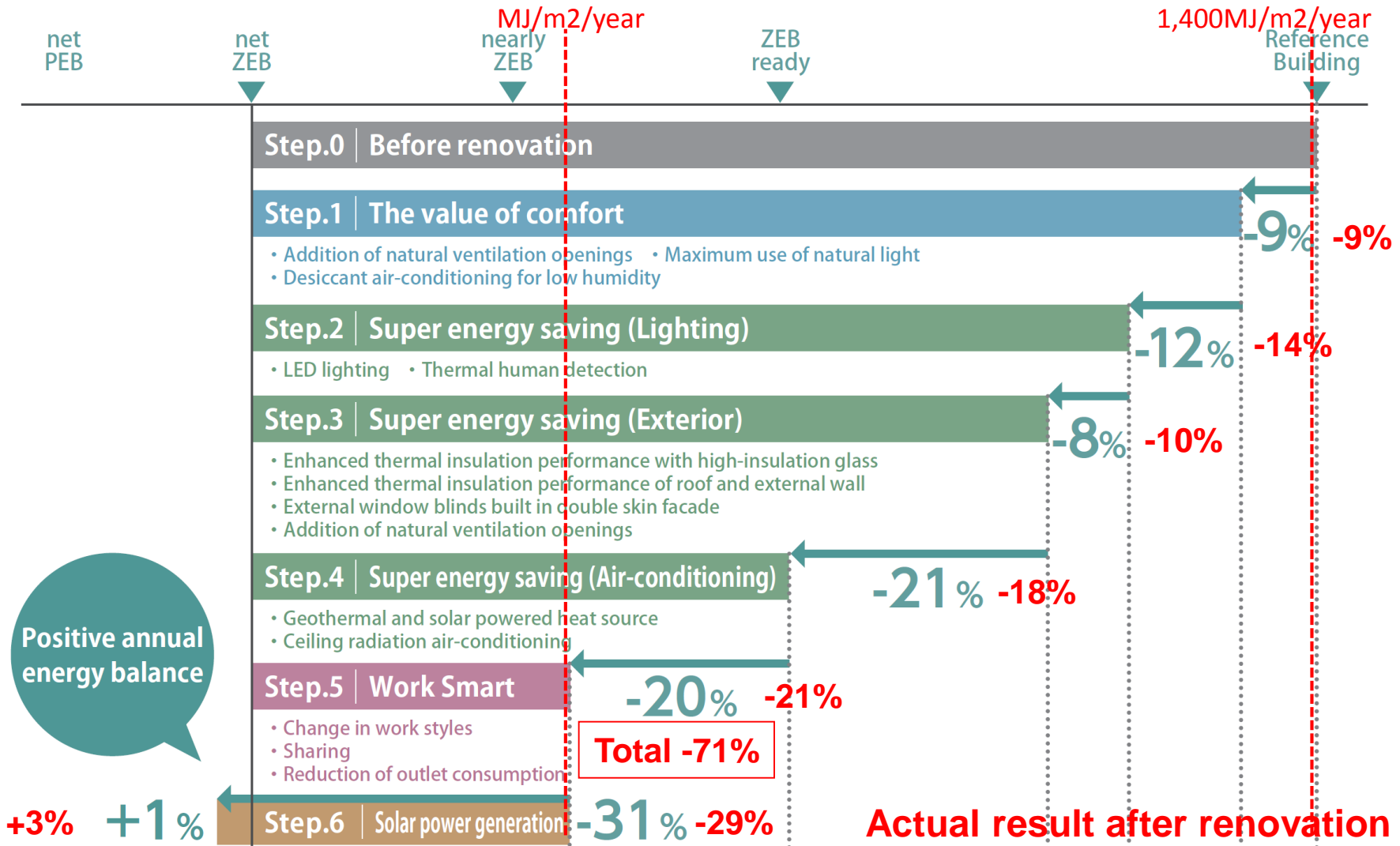
Positive annual energy balance

ZEB ready : over 50% reduction of consumption
Nearly ZEB : approximately 75% reduction of consumption and also has renewable energy
Net ZEB : approximately 75% reduction of consumption and remain are canceled by renewable energy

The prediction of energy consumption and energy generation

Result after renovation

Result before renovation



Positive annual energy balance

ZEB ready : over 50% reduction of consumption

Nearly ZEB : approximately 75% reduction of consumption and also has renewable energy

Net ZEB : approximately 75% reduction of consumption and remain are canceled by renewable energy

The prediction of energy consumption and energy generation

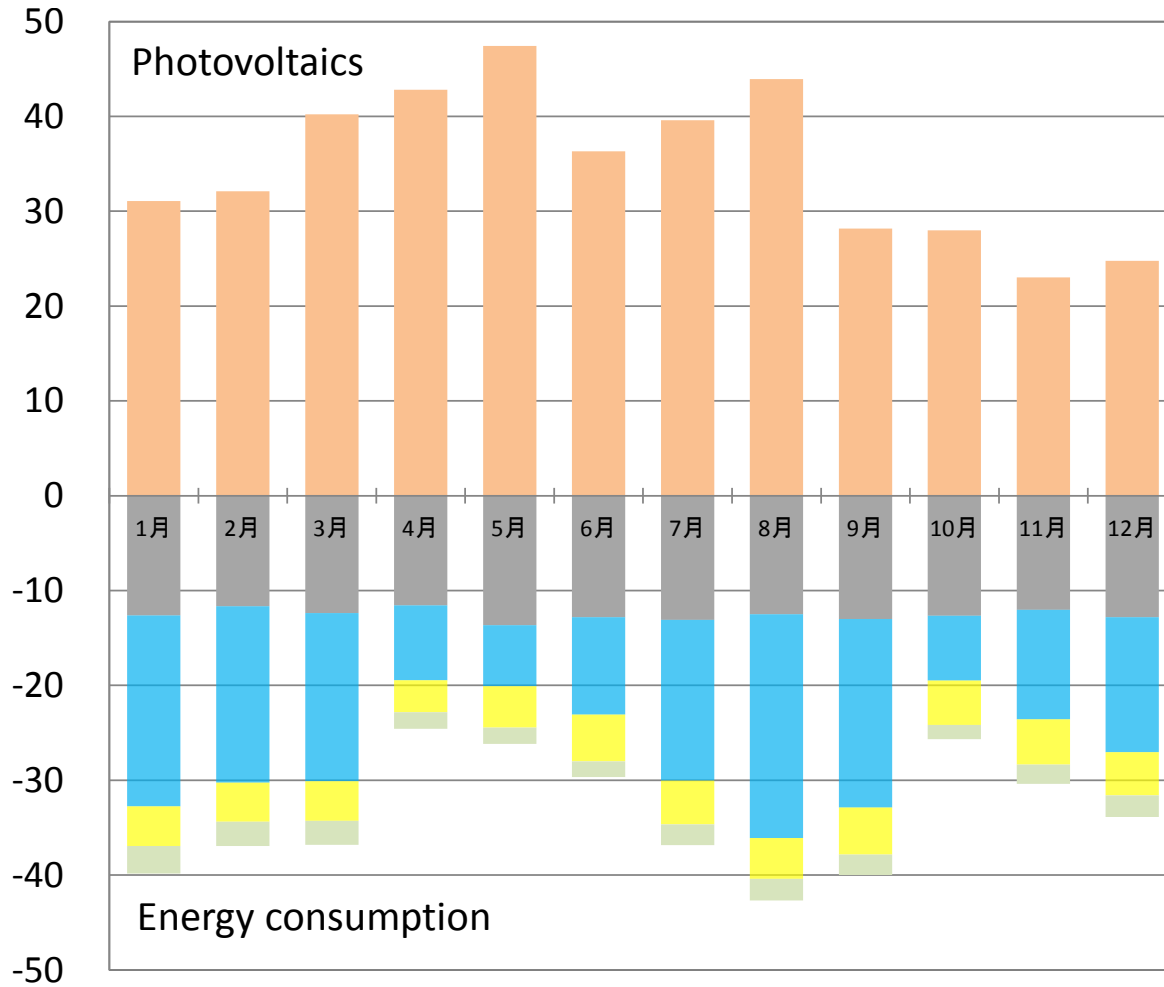


Actual monthly & annual energy consumption and Photovolta

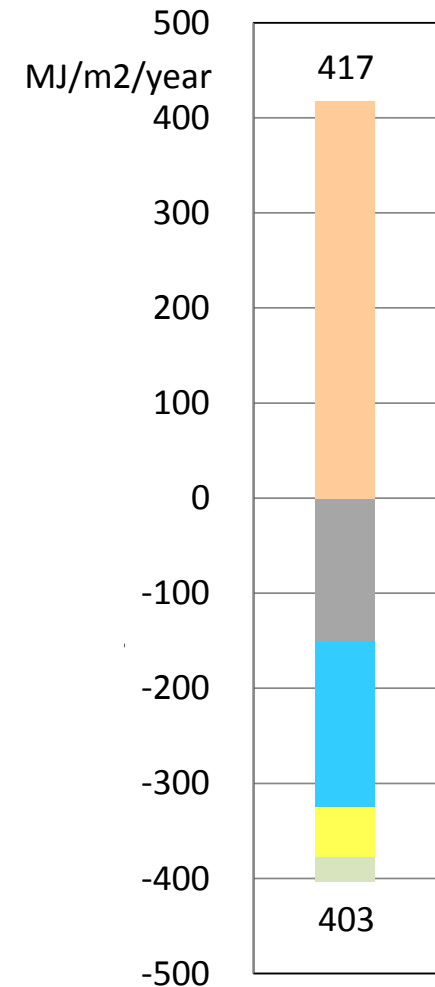
(May, 2016 – April, 2017)

MJ/m²/month

Monthly energy consumption



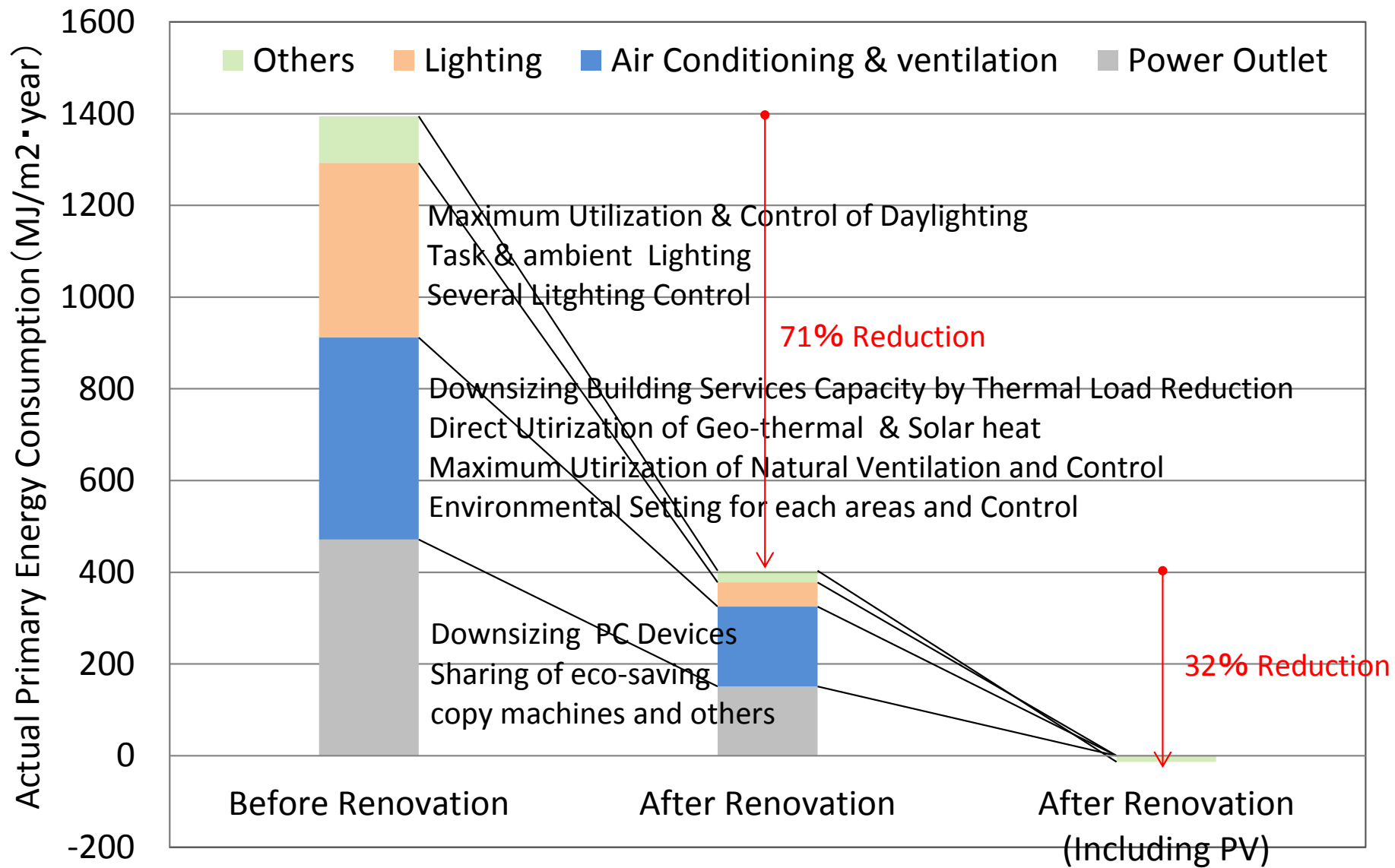
Annual energy consumption



International Co-owners:



Comparison before and after renovation



Indoor environment actual data

Example of winter indoor environment (Surface temperature)

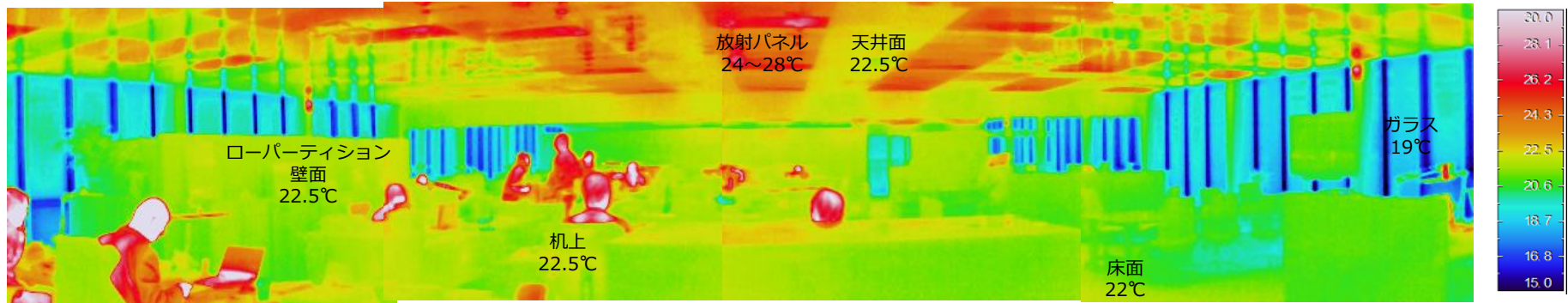
Dec, 14, 2016 13:00 room temperature setting

22°C

Visual Image



Thermal temperature Image (surface temperature)



Temperature difference between the ceiling, the floor, the furniture, the window, etc. is not so much. Radiation environment is nearly optimal for human body.

In Summary (ZEB renovation)

- We achieved net ZEB at this renovation office
- Improved comfort with radiation, low humidity, air flow feeling, bright light environment with daylight
- Downsizing of the facade thermal load is very important
- Big change of the office layout, change the environment setting point for each place, share copy machines, and we reduced power outlet consumption by 70%
- In addition to zero energy cost, overtime hours are greatly reduced by improving workplace productivity, and payback years is approximately under ten years.
- Effectively utilize geothermal and solar heat



Organisers:



International Co-owners:



In Summary (ZEB renovation)

- It is important to plan and execute comprehensively thinking about energy benefit, improvement of workplace productivity by improving work space recognition and comfort, improvement of BCP, increase of energy cost in the future, improvement of asset value of building.
- Our future task is further improvement of work style, compatibility between comfort improvement and energy consumption reduction.



Organisers:



International Co-owners:



Sustainable Buildings and Climate Initiative
Promoting Policies and Practices for Sustainability





Organisers:



International Co-owners:

